

# Economics- The Study of "Choice"

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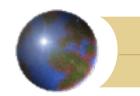
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### What is Economics?

Economics studies how <u>scarce resources</u> are <u>allocated</u> through individual and aggregate <u>choices</u> made within <u>constraints</u> such as resource availability, market mechanisms and government institutions.



#### The Dismal Science

- Economics attempts to provide a logical structure to the study of human activity.
  - Business is one example of such activity.
- Economists are often charged with fixing problems revealed by other social sciences.



# Economics Incorporates Several Disciplines

- Philosophy
- Political Science
- Mathematics
- History
- Sociology
- Anthropology





With each choice there are benefits and costs.

Opportunity Cost-

By choosing door number 3, you lose out on doors 1 & 2!





#### World Trade

- Benefits: Everyone gains when we concentrate on that which we do best.
  - Lower consumer prices
  - More higher paying jobs
- Costs: As trade expands some industries shrink as other boom.
  - Software vs. textiles
  - Finance vs. toys



# Mismanaging Environmental Assets Who knows best, Market or

#### Government?

- Spotted Owl-Now they are dying anyway.
- Nantucket Cod-Throwing them back...dead.
- Oil?????





# Don't Become Too Confident-Markets Can Fail Too!

Pollution: The ultimate corporate tax break

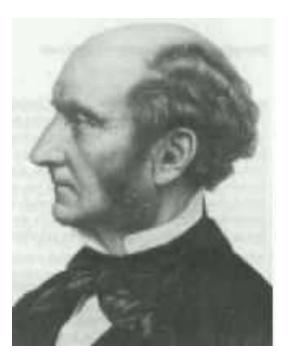
Education: Let's go private...
Oh wait, look at the opportunity costs first.



# Economics is Not for the Meek!

Economists are charged with differentiating:

- Logic from Emotion
- Truth from Half-truths



This can make for spirited rhetoric, a well as a dismal reputation! (*There's that word again!*)



# Economics at Bellarmine University

Economics develops the tools needed to understand a broad spectrum of economic events in both the private and public sectors by interpreting those events within the context of economic theory and mathematical analysis.



### What Good is it?

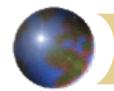
#### **Economics Helps One to Develop**

- Communication Skills,
- Problem Solving Skills,
- A Working Knowledge of Markets and Government Policy,
- Global & Cultural Awareness.



### What Can I do?

- Economics develops excellent skills for students planning to pursue employment or graduate studies in <u>business</u>, <u>international</u> <u>studies</u>, <u>public policy and law</u>.
- Students with an undergraduate and/or graduate major in economics may pursue a wide range of careers in both the private and public sectors.



# Private-sector opportunities include

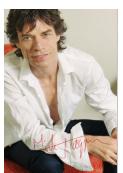
## jobs in areas such as:

- Banking,
- Finance,
- Insurance,
- Real Estate,
- Marketing,
- Data Management,
- General Management And
- Research And Development.





























# Opportunities in the public sector include:

- jobs at the local, state or federal level of government,
- jobs with government organizations such as the Federal Reserve Bank,
- careers in academia or have become entrepreneurs and run their own business.

